

Programme	BS-Biochemistry	Course Code	BC-201L	Credit Hours	2+1
Course Title	Carbohydrates and Lipids (Lab)				
Course Introduction					
This course provides an introduction to Carbohydrates and Lipids, designed for undergraduate students majoring in Biochemistry. The curriculum covers the occurrence, classification, chemical structure, physical properties and biological importance of different types of carbohydrates and lipids. Students will be able to identify and explain the structures of simple sugars, complex carbohydrates, as well as various lipids including fatty acids, triglycerides, phospholipids, and sterols.					
Learning Outcomes					
On the completion of the course, the students will: • Acquire detailed knowledge of structures, properties and involvement of different types of carbohydrates and lipids in different parts of biological system • Analyze different types of carbohydrates and lipids • Use different instruments and equipment for analysis of biomolecules					
BS-Biochemistry		Course Code			
Course Content					
Theory Unit-I • Introduction to Carbohydrates, Basic definitions and classification • Carbohydrates structural, chemical and physical properties • Nomenclature of carbohydrates, Monosccrides, Disaccharide and Polysaccharides • Sugar derivatives, Glycosaminoglycans; Glycoproteins, Bacterial cell wall • Blood Group Carbohydrates, Role in Transfusion and Organ transplant • Introduction to Lipids, Basic Concepts • Fatty Acids, Triglycerides, Phospholipids • Eicosanoids: Prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes • Waxes, Overview, structure and composition of structural Lipids • Amphipathic compounds, Micelles, Reactions of glycerol • Phospholipids: Glycerophospholipids, Sphingomyelins and glycolipids; their properties and functions. • Steroids: Structure, classification, nomenclature and their biological role. • Lipids as signals, cofactors and pigments. • Glycerophospholipids unique in plants Chloroplasts Galactolipids and Sulfolipids • Bile salts: Composition, Derivatives; Sterols: Structure and composition; Cholesterol, Lipid soluble vitamins • Lipoprotein system, Chylomicrons, HDL, LDL, IDL, VLDL, Role in distribution of lipids					
Practical Unit- • Qualitative Analysis of known carbohydrates (e.g., Glucose, galactose, fructose, maltose, lactose, sucrose, starch glycogen and cellulose). • Qualitative Analysis of carbohydrates of given unknown samples. • Extraction of starch from plant sources and its confirmative tests (e.g., Potato, Wheat, Rice, Pulses, Barely, Maize etc). • Extraction of Glycogen from animal sources (e.g., liver, muscle, etc) & its confirmative tests. Qualitative tests for lipids and fatty acids; • Extraction of lipids from animal and plant sources • Saponification value, rancidity, acid value, iodine value and Reichert – Meissl number.					

Textbooks and Reading Material	
• Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymoczko, Gregory J. Gatto Jr. (2022) “<i>Biochemistry 8th Edition</i>, CRC Press. • George W. A. Milne, Albert A.P. Williams, Barbara R. Conner. (2022) <i>Carbohydrates Chemistry and Biochemistry: Sources, Methods and Applications 2nd Edition</i>, Springer Nature. • Donald Voet, Judith G. Voet, Charlotte W. Pratt. (2021) <i>Fundamentals of Biochemistry: life at the Molecular Level 5TH Edition</i> Press. Laboratory Manual. • Linda E. Smith and Robert K. Adams (2021) <i>Industrial Biotechnology: A Laboratory Manual 3rd Edition</i>.	
Teaching Learning Strategies	
• Active Learning; Promoting student participation and interaction blended learning • Experimental learning • Formative assessment • Inquiry based instructions • Growth mindset	
Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar	
• Short assignment; Before mid term exam • Long assignment; Before final term exam • Class room participations; before and after midterm exam • Quizzes; before and after midterm exam	